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# Policy on the Topic of Bullying

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## Introduction

#### **HMPK PTB**

(HMPK Policy on the Topic of Bullying)

For a number of years, Hello's

PTB was that reflected at the

right. We believed it allowed

vital and expediate latitude for

mistakes, growth and learning

germane to the minor age group

we serve.

As determined by state legislators who passed a revised bill naming 'all' schools in Illinois as needing specific rules, named consequences, road maps to contingencies and reciprocities, we are advised this grandfathered policy is no longer sufficient.

Therefore, we present the following state mandated statements as Hello's new PTB with as much empathy for victims, on-lookers, parents, care-givers, staff and those identified as bullies as we can with the required law as our tactless lighthouse.

### 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(d).

Sec. 27-23.7. Bullying prevention.

(d) Each school district and non-public,
non-sectarian elementary or secondary
school shall create
and maintain a policy
on bullying, which must
be filed with the State Board

of Education. Each school district and non-public, non-sectarian elementary or secondary school must communicate its policy on bullying to its students and their parents or guardians on an annual basis.

Hello Montessori and other preschools are assured by the ISBE that no bullying policy is required because of the developmental stage and nature of the students of this age group. The ISBE understands the education level of this innocent collection of learners.

That said, **Hello Montessori** does maintain a **corporate policy** that **disallows chronic harassment** of an individual or group of individuals, whether employed or enrolled.

NOTE: We present general approaches to teaching appropriate behavior, emotional recognition, self-regulation and interpersonal skills. If you are reading this policy because you have concerns about your child's aggression, please see a professional mental or medical

## PTB Index of Elements

### Illinois school policy & procedural elements must include, but are not limited to:

- 2 Introduction
- 4-5 **Definitions** of bullying that conform to definitions in state law;
- 6-8 statements that **bullying is contrary to state law, Hello Montessori policy** and **Rules & Words posters**;
- 9 Internal reporting and investigations;
- 10 External reporting **informing parents** or guardians of all students involved in an alleged incident of bullying and discussing the availability of interventions, and restorative measures;
- 11 Statements prohibiting reprisal or retaliation;
- 12 Statements of disciplinary consequences for violations of the policy;
- 13-14 Interventions that can address bullying, which may include but are not limited to referrals to seek age-appropriate social work services, restorative measures, social-emotional skill building, secular or religious counseling, pediatric psychological services, and community-based services; and
  - 15 Means by which the policy will be **publicized**.
- 16-20 Resources

## Definitions

### Illinois anti-bullying laws include the following definitions/descriptions of bullying:

<u>Illinois</u>, 105 ILCS 5/10-20.14 and 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7 defines bullying as "any severe or pervasive" act that could cause fear of harm, a detrimental physical or mental health effect, or interference with the victim's academic performance or extracurricular activities.

In Illinois, "Bullying" (including cyber-bullying) means any severe or pervasive, physical or verbal act or conduct, including communications made in writing (or electronically) directed toward a another that has or can be reasonably predicted to have the effect of one or more of the following:

- (1) placing the student or students in reasonable fear of harm to the student's or students' person or property;
- (2) causing a substantially detrimental effect on the student's or students' physical or mental health;
- (3) substantially interfering with the student's or students' academic performance; or
- (4) substantially interfering with the student's or students' ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by a school.

"Bullying", as defined in subsection (b) of the law, may take various forms, including without limitation one or more of the following: harassment, threats, intimidation, stalking, physical violence, sexual harassment, sexual violence, theft, public humiliation, destruction of property, or retaliation for asserting or alleging an act of bullying. This list is meant to be illustrative and non-exhaustive.

"Cyber-bullying" means bullying through the use of technology or any electronic communication, including without limitation any transfer of signs, signals, writing, images, sounds, data, or intelligence of any nature transmitted in whole or in part by a wire, radio, electromagnetic system, photoelectronic system, or photooptical system, including without limitation electronic mail, Internet communications, instant messages, or facsimile communications. "Cyber-bullying" includes the creation of a webpage or weblog in which

## Definitions continued

the creator assumes the identity of another person or the knowing impersonation of another person as the author of posted content or messages if the creation or impersonation creates any of the effects enumerated in the definition of bullying in this Section. "Cyber-bullying" also includes the distribution by electronic means of a communication to more than one person or the posting of material on an electronic medium that may be accessed by one or more persons if the distribution or posting creates any of the effects enumerated in the definition of bullying in this Section.

Illinois anti-bullying laws also prohibit bullying on the basis of actual or perceived race, color, religion, sex, national origin, ancestry, age, marital status, physical or mental disability, military status, sexual orientation, gender-related identity or expression, military service discharge status, association with a person or group with one or more of the aforementioned actual or perceived characteristics, any other distinguishing characteristic.

105 ILCS 5/27-23.7 (2017)

Hello concurs that a pervasive, persistent and focused negative behavior and/or communication falls under the heading of "Harassment" as "Bullying". And, school administration echoes most of the outlined paragraphs of definition noting the caustic verbiage and scope of horrors fail to consider the tender age, scope of knowledge, breadth of experiences, emotional immaturity and nature of students in preschool and kindergarten. That said, HMPK also extends the outlined definition to include but never limited to focused, persistent and pervasive behaviors as noted: exclusion, stalking, theft, physical violence, damage/destruction of property, jokes, slurs, teasing, unkind/untrue stories, innuendoes, threats, clothing choices, demeaning comments, threatening looks, gestures/actions, extortion, drawings, cartoons, pranks, gestures, physical attacks and unwelcome contact of all manner, mannerisms, learning disabilities and their manifestations, social status, physical weight, choice of politics, span and indicators of seasons, vaccination status, PPE choice and manner of wearing, parental status or any other matter that may be added to the list above as prohibitive bases for bullying.

### State Law & HMPK

### Statements that bullying is contrary to state law and Hello Montessori policy;

Bullying is contrary to Illinois state law.

To be very clear, bullying is contrary to Dr Montessori's pedagogy & objective and Hello Montessori's tenets, in specific.

It is the mission of Hello Montessori and each of its staff to provide educational experiences employing the Montessori Method, which will enable students to develop Primary-Level Academic & Life Skills, self-regulation, self-worth, independence and purpose to the best of their individual ability. Within HMPK's vision is the intent to sustain a congenial alternative for preschoolers and kindergartners; bullying is contrary to Hello Montessori ethos.

Hello Montessori educates society's youngest children. We know that aggressive behavior is most often the result of frustration, impulsiveness and/or thoughtlessness rather than erupting from a well-spring of cruelty. We believe that when aggressive behavior is addressed early and consistently, a child learns the tools and strategies to aptly understand, cope with and manage anger, evaluate circumstances before speaking/acting inappropriately, employ empathy and conduct themselves more responsibly...even at a young age.

Attendantly, Hello Montessori Preschool & Kindergarten created and maintains a safe, civil, respectful and inclusive learning environment for all its students evaluating and reevaluating effectiveness. Additionally, HMPK shall steadfastly employ interpersonal skills, time management and other professional capabilities to address all manner of early childhood behavior with keen focus on encouraging good choices/decision-making while decreasing poor choices/poor decision-making. By using proven corrective strategies like positive communication, structure, classroom rules (see photos page 08), clear directives, and consistent consequences as well as discipline, the children in our school shall be redirected to preferred positive methodology, feel safe, loved,

## State Law & HMPK continued

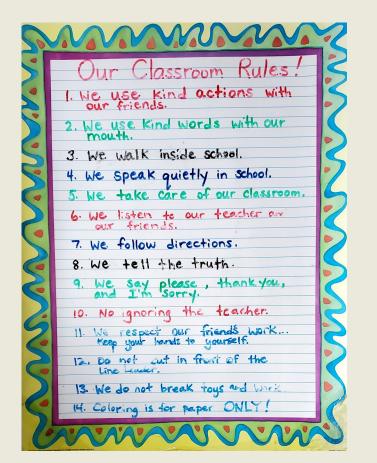
#### cared for and supported.

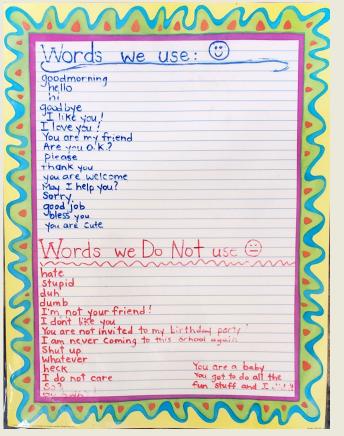
To quote Sonnie McFarland (Montessori Life, *Nurturing the Seeds of Ethical Behavior in Children*), we are charged to "...nurture [children's] unfolding spiritual lives as well as their physical, intellectual, and emotional lives...." When this happens well, "...children begin the path to normalization, the foundation for ethical behavior. When environments are not carefully prepared and seeds of anger, fear, and distrust are watered, children's behavior reflects those obstacles or deviations," Montessori so carefully observed.

Modeling behavior for those in the early years of life, allows early learners to take in information via "sensorial impressions". The child observes what others do and attempts to replicate it from the series of neural connections that helped imprint that which was seen, heard, felt and smelled strengthening the neural pathways mentioned earlier. Research reveals that this mimicry increases pro-social behavior in very young children, as well (Carpenter, Uebel & Tomasello, 2013).

Though not law, Hello concurs & further believes adults should first model those behaviors in all we want our students to reflect—not just by demonstrating, but also—by offering abundant opportunity for practice and failure. Therefore, Hello shall faithfully demonstrate preferred and positive behavioral traits and shall hold our young learners accountable by allowing practice, failure and redirected learning not to be impuned, which could, otherwise, present bullying opportunities. HMPK believes a greater sense of inner peace shall be achieved creating rewards of self-regulation that shall become resident.

## State Law & HMPK





Rules and Words Posters—established anew by stakeholder, parent and student input at the genesis of each school year—make the children active participants in the order and conduct of the classroom, as well as in the regulation of themselves and each other.

## Internal Reporting & Investigations

Procedures for reporting and investigations, including designation of a staff person or persons responsible for receiving bullying reports and a procedure for anonymous reporting.

BULLYING MAY BE REPORTED TO ANY OF THE THREE HELLO EMPLOYEES (Misses Amanda, Jennifer, Natalee). CONTACT INFO ON COVER.

The three HMPK employees shall regularly advise one another of incidents enjoyable and concerning. If a concerning incident is repetitive, pervasive and focused, an incident report shall be completed and filed in the student's/students' file(s). A copy of the report shall be given to the student offender's parent(s) within seven attendance days following the incident(s). If the incident(s) result in adverse and/or averse circumstances for the offended, that/those parent(s) shall receive a copy of an incident report(s) within seven attendance days following the incident(s) (filed in the student's/students' file(s)) noting specifics for that child(ren).

Hello does not have technology on-site for use by students or parents. The classroom does not have available technology nor does the curriculum call for use of technology. Our population is not liable to engage on-site in cyberbullying though we understand older family members are able to do so off-site. Should such abuse occur, it shall be reported to law enforcement by the school administrator.

Following proprietary investigation, a determination that conduct does not constitute bullying under state law and/or school policy shall not restrict administration and/or staff from imposing appropriate disciplinary consequence for student misconduct.

All professional documents—including the Incident Report—bear HMPK contact information. The HMPK website displays contact information.

The privacy of all families and family members shall be maintained by HMPK but for the need to include names in reporting to law enforcement consistent with existing Federal and/or State Law.

BULLYING MAY BE REPORTED TO ANY OF THE THREE HELLO EMPLOYEES (Misses Amanda, Jennifer, Natalee). CONTACT INFO ON COVER.

## External Reporting Procedure

Informing parents/guardians of student(s) involved in alleged incident(s) of bullying and discussing the availability of external interventions and restorative measures;

Please remember Hello & staff are charged with the care & education of society's youngest learners.

The great majority of incidents of disrespectful behavior begotten by poor decision-making shall be resolved in the classroom with the attendance of staff with simple discussion & redirection with parties involved as described on page 12.

Should the apex of intractable and disrespectful behavior present, remaining unamenable to classroom discussion and resolution, such as to have the effect of substantially disrupting the orderly learning opportunities, benefits, programs and operation of the school,

- an incident report shall be completed within seven attendance days following the incident(s),
- parents shall be contacted/informed within seven attendance days following the incident(s),
- possible paths to resolution shall be discussed (following a determination that conduct does not constitute bullying under state law and/or school policy shall not restrict administration and/or staff from imposing appropriate disciplinary consequence for student misconduct).
- subsequent meetings shall be considered and/or scheduled with suggestions from Hello administration that the parents involve an age-appropriate professional mental or medical healthcare provider, religious minister or social worker.

The privacy of all families and family members shall be maintained by HMPK but for the need to include names in reporting to law enforcement consistent with existing Federal and/or State Law.

BULLYING MAY BE REPORTED TO ANY OF THE THREE HELLO EMPLOYEES (Misses Amanda, Jennifer, Natalee). CONTACT INFO ON COVER.

## Reprisal & Retaliation

#### Statements prohibiting reprisal or retaliation.

Please remember Hello & staff are charged with the care & education of society's youngest learners.

Hello prohibits reprisal and/or retaliation against any person who reports an act of misconduct, unkindness, ill-manners and/or bullying. Consequences and appropriate remedial actions for a student or family member who engages in reprisal or retaliation shall be considered by staff & administration on a case by case basis.

If an act of reprisal/retaliation transgresses the law,

- a law enforcement agent shall be engaged ASAP,
- family of the offender shall be notified ASAP,
- involved staff and witnesses shall be attendant for formal statements.

The privacy of all families and family members shall be maintained by HMPK but for the need to include names in reporting to law enforcement consistent with existing Federal and/or State Law.

# Disciplinary Consequences

### Statements of disciplinary consequences for violations of policy;

Please remember we are charged with the care & education of society's youngest learners.

Self-regulation<sup>†</sup> is at the core of Hello's service objectives. Whether that self-regulation is parsed or measured in aggregate, lessons toward this positive character trait is a goal. In that, Hello champions the intent of the well-known axiom of Dr Philip McGraw that assures, "When you choose the behavior, you choose the consequences." This places natural consequence at the fore with *choice* resident in each of us.

A consequence is defined—in part-as *result* or *outcome* and bullying is <u>not</u> desired behavior at any measure. Both the child presenting and the child presented with such ill—mannered events shall use the negative experience to,

- learn how to face adversity with grace,
- grow in optimistic & courageous resilience, and
- empirically solve social problems in an age-appropriate manner.

Most specifically, in the event of a bullying incident, such restorative measures are exercised,

- apologies are made ASAP
- corrective action is reviewed and instituted ASAP,
- tears (if present) are dried when appropriate,
- normalization is be resumed.

Note: Restorative measures to be determined by events presented and are never limited to constraints of written policy though always consistent with all Federal and State laws regarding privacy.

## Interventions

#### Interventions that can be taken to address bullying.

Hello Montessori Preschool & Kindergarten is a fully dedicated learning environment and students populating it (3, 4 and 5 year olds) are new to the world and just beginning to express individuality, assimilate life experiences outside the home/family environment and accommodate socialization into their lives. It is, therefore, common and realistic that a child in this age-range has not yet learned effective interpersonal skills, social grace, coping methods, language skills and word meanings. The process of this learning, like all other, requires repetition, guidance and time. It must be remembered, some students that arrive at our school are not able, yet, to speak full sentences.

Because of this, Hello chooses not to have a zero-tolerance for bullying behavior. HMPK shall continue to professionally take time and exhaustive effort to assess the intent and nature of questioned behavior, negativity of instance and age-appropriateness of any presented overall case. HMPK provides a safe and comfortable learning environment conducive to academic success and the development of healthy self-esteem. Respect for others and the community shall be vital elements to this daily exercise.

within the corporation's global policy, HMPK shall consistently employ interpersonal skills, time management and other professional capabilities to address all manner of early childhood behavior with keen focus on encouraging problem-solving, emotion identification, good choices/decision-making while discouraging reactionary behavior and decreasing poor choices/poor decision-making. By using proven corrective strategies—strategies that set straight behavior like the self-imposed Rules and words posters found in our classroom whereby students hold each other accountable everyday (page 08)—like positive communication, structure, classroom rules, clear directives, and consistent consequences and discipline, the children in our school shall be redirected to preferred positive methodology and interaction.

Immediate chastening-instruction-creates new dendridic branching and neural pathways

### Interventions continued

that, repeated, will become a greater influence to positive behavior. The chastening/instruction addresses bully, bullied and by-standers. These interventions may become a part of the day's group discussion to explore sentiment, emotions and brainstorm pathways to better choices.

Should the behavior escalate to a level to which staff has serious concern or inability to effect change in the offender, parents of the offender and offended shall be advised of the behavior along with suggestions and/or referrals to seek age-appropriate social work services, restorative measures, social-emotional skill building, secular or religious counseling, pediatric psychological services, and community-based services.

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## PTB Public Relations

#### Requirements regarding how the policy will be publicized within the school.

Hello Montessori Preschool & Kindergarten shall file the newly compiled PTB with the Illinois State Board of Education as ISBE & state anti-bullying laws may require.

Additionally, Hello's PTB shall be made available to:

- parents in the Parent Library
- heralded in The Inside Guide (Hello Montessori's newsletter)
- general population requests made to the HMPK office. Such requests shall be simply documented via hardcopy or electronic missive. Either form of request requiring:
  - Date of request;
  - Name of requesting person and/or agency;
  - Address of requesting person and/or agency;
  - Contact telephone number(s) of requesting person and/or agency;
  - Reason for request;
  - Purpose of request.

A record of all original request documentation shall be retained by HMPK.

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### Resources

- 105 Illinois Compiled Statutes §5/10-20.14. Student discipline policies; parentteacher advisory committee
- 105 Illinois Compiled Statutes §5/10-22.6(d-5). Suspension or expulsion of pupils; school searches
- 105 Illinois Compiled Statutes §5/14-1.09.2. School social work services
- 105 Illinois Compiled Statutes §5/22-12. Preventing or interfering with a child's attendance at school
- 105 Illinois Compiled Statutes §5/22.24b. School counseling services
- 105 Illinois Compiled Statutes §5/27-13.3. Internet safety education curriculum
- 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7 2017
- 105 Illinois Compiled Statutes §5/27-23.7. Bullying prevention
- 105 Illinois Compiled Statutes §5/34-84a.1. Principals shall report incidents of intimidation
- <a href="https://lifesbestadvice.com/2010/06/13/when-you-choose-the-behavior-you-choose-the-consequences">https://lifesbestadvice.com/2010/06/13/when-you-choose-the-behavior-you-choose-the-consequences</a>, Dr Phiip McGraw.
- https://www.isbe.net/Pages/Bullying-Prevention.aspx
- <a href="https://www.stopbullying.gov/laws/illinois/index.html">https://www.stopbullying.gov/laws/illinois/index.html</a>
- Carpenter, Uebel & Tomasello, 2013, *Being Mimicked Increases Prosocial Behavior in 18-Month-Old Infants*.
- HMPK PTB content reviewed, updated & approved September 2021
- ISBE Bullying Policy Requirements.

